20's Plenty For Us – Background Info about Newham – July 2017

Please find below some background data on road casualties in LB Newham and public health in terms of indicators of physical activity.

1. Road Casualties.

- Data on road casualties is now freely available and TfL area increasingly trying to create open source data that anyone can investigate. The road casualty data that TfL issues¹ comes from the Met Police STATS19 data source and the data that is used here comes from the section entitled Data Extracts.
- The severity of road casualties is divided into three categories fatal, serious and slight. Fatal and serious and often taken together and described as those who are killed and seriously injured.
- In terms of total casualties (ie of all three severities), levels in Newham in 2015 are almost 10% higher than in 2005 whereas across Greater London the figure is 5% lower.

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Newham	1,033	1,011	1,005	1,077	946	911	908	924	830	965	1,132
Change from											
2005 (Newham)		-2.1%	-2.7%	4.3%	-8.4%	-11.8%	-12.1%	-10.6%	-19.7%	-6.6%	9.6%
Total London	31,830	29,810	28,361	28,153	27,979	28,889	29,257	28,780	27,199	30,785	30,182
Change from											
2005 (London)		-6.3%	-10.9%	-11.6%	-12.1%	-9.2%	-8.1%	-9.6%	-14.5%	-3.3%	-5.2%

1.1. Total Casualty Numbers - LB Newham and Greater London (All Severities)

• In terms of the number of people killed and seriously injured, levels in Newham in 2015 are just 10% lower than in 2005 whereas across Greater London the figure is almost 43% lower. The numbers killed and seriously injured have seen consecutive annual rises in the past two years when numbers have still been falling across Greater London.

1.2. Total Casualty Numbers LB Newham (Killed and Seriously Injured ONLY)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Newham	80	75	105	88	93	81	74	77	57	64	72
Change from											
2005 (Newham)		-6.3%	31.3%	10.0%	16.3%	1.3%	-7.5%	-3.8%	-28.8%	-20.0%	-10.0%
Total London	3,650	3,946	3,784	3,526	3,227	2,886	2,805	3,018	2,324	2,167	2,092
Change from											
2005 (London)		8.1%	3.7%	-3.4%	-11.6%	-20.9%	-23.2%	-17.3%	-36.3%	-40.6%	-42.7%

¹ https://tfl.gov.uk/corporate/publications-and-reports/road-safety

• More than four-fifths of casualties (of all severities) in Newham occur on borough-managed roads.

1.3 Structure of Road Casualties by Highway Authority in Newham (All Se	everities)
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	2012	2013	2014	2015
1 TLRN	152	138	145	209
3 Borough	772	692	820	923
Total	924	830	965	1,132
% Borough	84%	83%	85%	82%

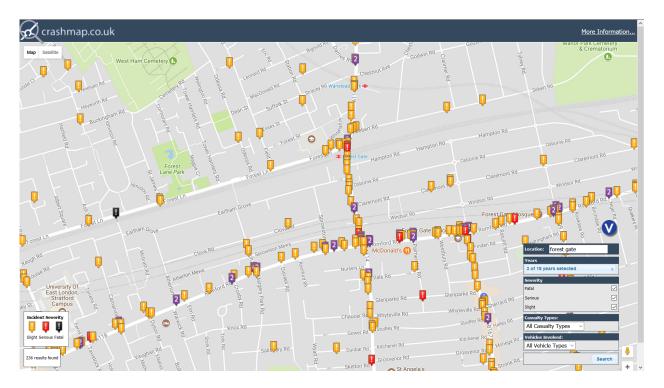
• On average over the last four years 88% of killed and seriously injured casualties in Newham occur on borough-managed roads.

1.4 Structure of Road Casualties by Highway Authority in Newham (Killed and Seriously Injured ONLY)

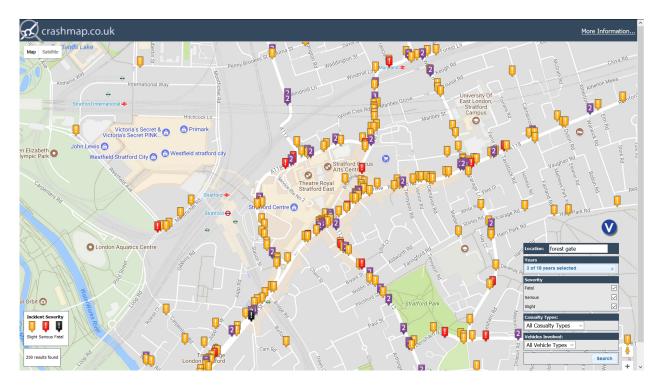
	2012	2013	2014	2015
1 TLRN	7	7	3	15
3 Borough	70	50	61	57
Total	77	57	64	72
% Borough	91%	88%	95%	79%

1.5 Locations of Casualties. Of the locations that were discussed, below are the CrashMaps (crashmap.co.uk) for each. Each map shows casualties of all severities for the full years 2013 to 2015. The clear pattern is (as across the whole of London) that of the casualties occurring on the more major roads.

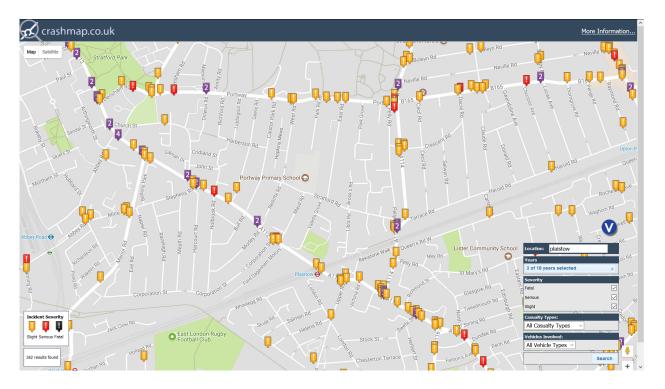
a. Forest Gate



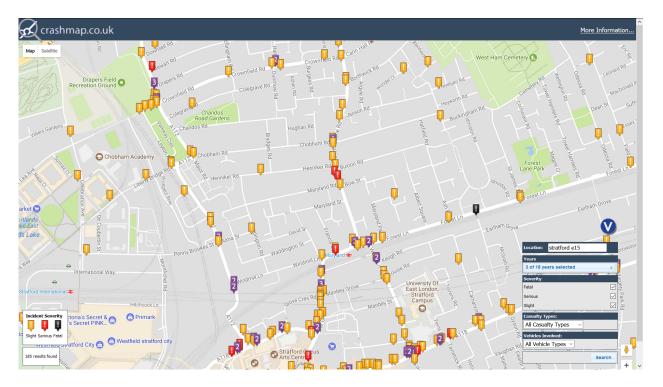
b. Stratford



c. Plaistow



d. Maryland



2. Public Health

2. 1. Obesity and Overweight in Children²

• The picture in Newham is significantly worse in relation to the England and London averages for Child Excess Weight amongst Reception year 4-5 year olds (2.06i) (24.6% overweight or obese) and Year 6, 10-11 year olds (2.06ii) (43.1% overweight or obese). These levels compare to London averages of 22.0% of 4-5 year olds being of excess weight and 38.1% of 10-11 year olds.

• i www.phoutcomes.info/pu	blic-healt	h-outc	omes-	framev	vork#p	age/0/g	jid/100)0042/p	oat/6/p	ar/E12	000007	/ati/10)1/are/	E09000	025		v	C	Q, Se	earch						☆	Ê	↓ 1	D Â	, 🐵 ,	-
Indicator	Period	•	England	London region	Barking and Dagenham	Barnet	Bexley	Brent	Bromley	Camden	City of London	Croydon	Ealing	Emfield	Greenwich	Hackney	Hammersmith and Fulham	Haringey	Harrow	Havering	Hillingdon	Hounslow	Islington	Kensington and Chelsea	Kingston upon Thames	Lambeth	Lewisham	Merton	Newham	Redbridge	
reastfeeding prevalence at 6-8 eeks after birth - historical ethod	2014/15		43.8	*	•	*	•	*	*	•	•	68.5	•	*	*	81.5	*	*	•	*	62.2	•	71.8	*	•	*	74.3	*	*	*	
.04 - Under 18 conceptions	2015	∢⊳	20.8	19.2	31.0	11.5	15.8	17.5	15.0	13.5	*	24.1	14.0	22.7	29.2	22.7*	18.4	21.0	13.1	22.3	18.4	20.1	21.4	10.6	14.1	28.7	23.4	14.1	21.9	13.8	
.06i - Child excess weight in 4-5 nd 10-11 year olds - 4-5 year lds	2015/16		22.1	22.0	25.4	19.2	25.6	21.7	20.6	20.2		21.5	22.6	24.3	27.4	24.7*	21.3	23.6	17.6	23.2	19.8	20.7	22.5	25.3	14.3	23.4	22.5	18.8	24.6	19.1	
06ii - Child excess weight in 4-5 nd 10-11 year olds - 10-11 year ds	2015/16		34.2	38.1	43.4	Bark 25.4		nd Dag	genha	m		38.9	38.6	41.5	42.9	43.3*	34.6	38.4	35.9	37.3	37.2	39.4	36.5	34.4	29.7	39.4	38.2	34.7	43.1	39.1	
07i - Hospital admissions aused by unintentional and eliberate injuries in children iged 0-14 years)	2015/16		104.2	80.8	72.8	(inclu	ding ol	of over bese) a eceptio				94.9	79.3	85.8	89.9	82.5*	78.8	91.0	64.4	84.9	90.4	96.7	78.2	66.8	93.6	82.5	110.1	102.4	65.8	65.2	
071 - Hospital admissions aused by unintentional and eliberate injuries in children aged 0-4 years)	2015/16	•	129.6	97.6	97.8	68.3	120.4	80.2	75.5	70.1	*	113.0	92.1	130.3	117.5	114.7*	81.9	118.5	77.2	97.7	102.0	117.0	84.2	79.1	124.1	93.0	121.7	122.3	75.3	88.5	1
07ii - Hospital admissions aused by unintentional and eliberate injuries in young people ged 15-24 years)	2015/16	•	134.1	97.5	98.8	95.4	97.3	75.0	104.5	72.0		120.5	125.2	87.2	97.7	97.3*	111.4	90.0	72.3	73.9	89.8	134.7	94.5	83.9	80.3	116.3	113.9	112.4	99.3	76.7	
10ii - Emergency Hospital dmissions for Intentional Self-	2015/16		196.5	93.8	101.1	103.2	95.0	60.2	106.0	79.5		115.6	112.1	66.2	71.5	103.2*	103.6	75.7	61.0	77.7	110.7	162.0	107.2	85.3	81.3	100.0	91.2	91.7	134.7	66.0	

² http://www.phoutcomes.info/public-health-outcomes-framework#page/0/gid/1000042/pat/6/par/E12000007/ati/101/are/E09000025

• Newham performs significantly worse than the England and London averages for physical activity in adults with just 44.8% of adults in Newham being physically **active** (2.13i) versus the London average of 57.8% and 39.8% of adults being physically **inactive** (2.13ii) compared to the London average of 28.1%.

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Indicator	Period		England	London region	Barking and Dagenham	Barnet	Bexley	Brent	Bromley	Camden	City of London	Croydon	Ealing	Enfield	Greenwich	Hackney	Hammersmith and Fulham	Haringey	Harrow	Havering	Hillingdon	Hounstow	Islington	Kensington and Chelsea	Kingston upon Thames	Lambeth	Lewisham	Merton	Newham	Redbridge	
dmissions for Intentional Self-	2015/16	•		93.8	101.1	103.2		60.2	106.0	79.5	•	115.6	112.1	66.2	71.5	103.2*	103.6	75.7	61.0	77.7	110.7	162.0	107.2	85.3	81.3	100.0	91.2	91.7		66.0	
11i - Proportion of the population eeting the recommended '5- day' on a 'usual day' (adults)	2015	•	52.3	49.4	43.2	56.7	49.4	41.2	53.8	52.5	36.5	51.1	47.4	45.1	47.2	46.7	50.4	57.5	51.6	42.1	45.7	48.5	57.9	52.6	56.7	48.7	44.0	55.1	41.8	47.1	
.11ii - Average number of ortions of fruit consumed daily adults)	2015	•	2.51	2.47	2.18	2.52	2.39	2.21	2.49	2.40	1.80	2.49	2.41	2.49	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.69	2.57	2.11	2.28	2.44	2.69	2.54	2.69	2.44	2.34	2.54	2.36	2.44	
.11iii - Average number of ortions of vegetables consumed aily (adults)	2015	•	2.27	2.18	1.88	2.35	2.18	1.93	2.32	2.47	2.39	2.21	2.18	2.10	2.03	2.00	2.34	2.42	2.31	2.07	2.13	1.98	2.48	2.27	2.29	2.26	2.12	2.27	1.70	2.12	
12 - Excess weight in Adults	2013 - 15		64.8	58.8	70.6	56.7	67.0	59.2	64.1	46.5	47.9	64.7	61.1	63.5	63.8	53.2	51.6	54.2	60.6	66.1	62.0	62.7	52.8	47.3	58.2	51.1	60.3	59.5	63.2	66.7	
13i - Percentage of physically ctive and inactive adults - active dults	2015	•	57.0	57.8	46.0	59.5	53.9	49.2	62.9	64.0	45.8	60.6	54.7	55.5	51.5	53.8	61.0	58.2	55.0	55.4	51.5	55.0	60.3	67.1	66.1	66.1	58.8	58.7	44.8	57.5	
13ii - Percentage of physically tive and inactive adults - active adults	2015	•	28.7	28.1	43.7	28.7	31.9	34.3	23.8	26.6	21.0	25.7	27.8	29.3	29.0	28.6	25.6	28.2	29.6	30.4	31.2	29.9	23.6	21.9	20.8	23.2	27.1	28.0	39.8	28.1	
14 - Smoking Prevalence in dults - current smokers (APS)	2016	۵	15.5	15.2	18.8	14.8	12.5	12.8	13.8	11.4	*	13.2	15.4	13.1	17.4	19.6	19.6	17.7	7.4	14.9	15.2	13.8	13.4	18.0	13.8	17.3	21.2	12.7	22.3	10.4	
14 - Smoking Prevalence in ult in routine and manual cupations - current smokers PS)	2016	•	26.5	23.9	26.9	28.3	18.9	15.8	28.1	21.8		22.6	24.6	24.3	25.3	26.4	32.3	31.2	7.8	30.0	22.1	25.0	23.4	23.2	24.5	30.0	25.1	16.6	31.4	12.5	
15iv - Deaths from drug misuse	2013 -		3.9	2.8						6.0		22			37	3.5		4.5					5.6			3.8	2.8				-